

(0707) 海洋科学 2020 级全日制直博生培养方案

2020 Full-time Doctoral after Bachelor's Program for Marine Science

一、基本信息 Basic Information

院系名称 School	海洋学院 School of Oceanography		适用年级 Grade	2020 级 2020 Class	
适用专业 Major	海洋科学 Marine Science		标准学制 Duration	5 年 5 Years	
学习形式 Study Mode	全日制 Full time				
项目类型 Program Type	学术型 Academic				
培养层次 Program Level	直博生 Doctoral after Bachelor's				
最低学分 Min Credit	40	最低 GPA 学分 Min GPA Credit	22	最低 GPA Min GPA	2.7

二、学科简介 Introduction

海洋科学是研究海洋的现象、性质与变化规律，及海洋资源保护、开发与研究所需要的知识体系。上海交通大学发展海洋科学与技术服务于国家“关心海洋、认识海洋、经略海洋”的海洋强国战略，促进海洋科技、海洋经济与人文海洋的发展。

海洋科学学科具有多学科交叉的特点，有别于现有理学、工学和生命学科。其研究生培养的专业选择、课程计划和培养计划与上海交大现有院系既有显著区别，又有互补性，优化了上海交大学科的布局。上海交通大学海洋科学学科在海洋研究院主持下，在船建学院、生命学院、环境学院、海洋工程国家重点实验室及微生物代谢国家重点实验室的支持下，六年来发展迅速，2018 年国家自然资源部第二海洋研究所与上海交通大学共建海洋学院，充实了大量海洋科学技术人才，形成了海洋科学与工程和技术相结合的特色教研团队。海洋学院现有专职教研人员 54 名，其中中科院院士 3 人，工程院院士 3 人，美国科学院院士 2 人，国家自然科学基金杰出青年基金获得者 3 人。

2018 年 3 月设立了海洋科学一级学科硕士学位授权点。2019 年 3 月设立了海洋科学一级学科博士学位授权点。目前海洋学院设有物理海洋学、海洋化学、生物海洋学与海洋生物学(含海洋战略)、海洋地质学、海洋技术(含海洋遥感) 5 个二级学科。

Marine Science is a knowledge system that involves the phenomena, nature and change rules of the ocean, as well as the protection, exploitation and research of marine resources. Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU) develops marine science and technology to serve the national strategy of “caring for the ocean, understanding the ocean, and managing the ocean”, and to promote the development of marine science and technology, marine economy and marine humanities.

Marine Science is characterized by interdisciplinary, which is quite different from other existing

disciplines such as science, engineering and life. The major selection, curriculum design and training plan for postgraduate students of Marine Science are not only significantly different from but also complementary to the existing disciplines of SJTU, optimizing the discipline layout of SJTU. Under the auspices of Institute of Oceanography, and the support of School of Naval Architecture, Ocean & Civil Engineering, the School of Life Sciences and Biology, the School of Environment, and the State Key Laboratory of Ocean Engineering and the State Key Laboratory of Microbial Metabolism, the Marine Science discipline has developed rapidly in the past six years. In 2018, The Second Institute of Oceanography of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Shanghai Jiao Tong University jointly established the School of Oceanography (SOO), enriching a large number of scientists that majored in marine science and technology, and forming a special teaching and research team combining marine science with engineering and technology. Currently, SOO has 54 full-time faculty members, including 3 academicians of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, 3 academicians of the Chinese Academy of Engineering, 2 academicians of the US Academy of Sciences, and 3 winners of Excellent-Youth-Fund from the National Natural Science Foundation of China.

In March, 2018, the master's degree in first-level discipline of Marine Science was established. In March, 2019, the doctoral degree in the first-level discipline of Marine Science was established. Currently, SOO has five secondary disciplines including physical oceanography, chemical oceanography, biological oceanography (including marine strategy), marine geology, and marine technology (including ocean remote sensing).

三、培养目标 Program Objective

培养具有系统掌握海洋科学坚实宽广基础理论知识，深入了解学科进展、动态及最新发展前沿，具有较强的科学技术研究能力，并在学科领域取得理论或应用创新成果，具有熟练阅读本领域外文资料的能力、较好的写作能力和国际学术交流的能力，能胜任高等院校或科研院所教学、科研或科技管理等工作的海洋科学与技术交叉复合型高级专门人才。

The Doctoral after Bachelor's Program aims to equip candidates with systematic, solid, and broad fundamental theoretical knowledge in oceanography, to introduce them the in-depth knowledge of developments, dynamics, and frontiers of academic research, to develop and use advanced research ability of science and technology to obtain innovative theoretical and/or applied achievements in academic fields. The candidates are also expected to be able to proficiently use a second language to read, write and communicate in their research field. We hope to cultivate interdisciplinary senior researchers in marine science and technology that are qualified for faculty, staff and administrator positions in universities and institutions.

四、培养方式及学习年限 Training Mode and Study Duration

本项目采用全日制学习、导师制培养模式；直博生的基本学习年限为5年，最长学习年限（含休学）不超过7年。

This program adopts the full-time learning and instructor-responsible mode; Basically, 5 years are required for regular academic doctor program. The maximum length of non-oriented regular doctor

program (including suspension) can not exceed 7 years.

五、课程学习要求 Course Requirement

须修读完成不少于 40 学分，其中 GPA 学分不少于 22，GPA 不低于 2.7。各类课程具体要求如下：

课程类别 Course Type	学分要求 Min Credits	门数要求 Min Courses	GPA 学分要求 Min GPA Credit	备注 Note
公共基础课 General Courses	6	4	3	
专业基础课 Program Core Courses	13	6	13	
专业前沿课 Program Frontier Courses	5	3	4	
专业选修课 Program Elective Courses	0	0	0	

六、培养过程要求 Training Requirement

直博生 Doctoral after Bachelor's	
资格综合考试 Qualification Exam	第四学期（未通过者第五学期可重考，仍未通过者“转为硕士生培养”或“应予退学”） 4th semester (if fail to pass, another exam will be available at 5th semester. If still fails, student will be transferred into master program, or drop out)
开题报告 Thesis Proposal	第六学期 6th semester
年度考核 Annual Assessment	第八学期 8th semester
预答辩 Pre-defense	第十学期 10th semester
答辩 Defense of the Thesis	第十学期 10th semester

七、学术成果要求 Requirement on Academic Achievements

研究生应达到学校和学院规定的学术论文发表要求，答辩前应在检索期刊上以第一作者发表（或录用）一篇文章，文章内容必须为学位论文的内容。申请学位所需要的最低要求论文均需以上海交通大学（海洋学院/海洋研究院）为第一发表单位，学生为第一作者。导师有权根据各学科的情况制定高于上述基本要求的研究生发表论文标准。博士要求至少一篇 SCI 论文，且单篇或多篇 SCI 论文的影响因子累计 ≥ 3 ，或本学科顶级刊物（学校规定的 A 类） ≥ 1 篇。发表论文要求的期刊影响因子，以其所投期刊投稿日期的影响因子为准。获得国家科技成果奖，可免除论文发表的要求。具体标注如下：

中文标注：上海交通大学海洋学院，上海 200030。

英文标注：School of Oceanography, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, 1954 Huashan Rd., Shanghai 200030, China. 地址可以根据需要选择是否使用，单位名称如需简称，可使用 Sch. Oceanog., Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ.。

Postgraduate students should meet the requirement of publishing academic papers set by the SJTU and SOO. An academic paper with his/her name as first author should be published (or accepted) in a peer-reviewed journal before graduation thesis defense. The content of the academic paper must be consistent with that of the dissertation. Minimum requirement for applying for a degree: For all academic papers published, Shanghai Jiao Tong University (School of Oceanography/Institute of Oceanography) should be the first publishing unit, while the applicant should be the first author. The instructor has the right to formulate the standards for postgraduate publications according to the conditions of each subject. To obtain a doctor degree, the student should publish at least one SCI paper with impact factor of all papers add up to at least 3, or publish at least one paper in the top journal of the discipline (category A specified by SJTU). The impact factor is subject to the date when the journal is submitted. Obtaining the National Science and Technology Achievement Award can exempt the requirements for publishing academic papers.

Chinese: 上海交通大学海洋学院，上海 200030。

English: School of Oceanography, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, 1954 Huashan Rd., Shanghai 200030, China. Or Sch. Oceanog., Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ.。

八、学位论文 Thesis/Dissertation Work

学位论文工作环节应包括开题报告、学位论文中期检查、论文评审与答辩。论文一般应以中文书写并按学校规定的格式打印（参阅《上海交通大学博士、硕士学位论文撰写要求》）。如有特殊情况（例如论文被指定参加国际专家评审，或该研究生不具有中文写作能力）需要用英文写作，则需要向院学位委员会申请并获批准，上报研究生院备案。满足学术论文发表要求，完成学位论文后，还需检测重复率、论文评审等环节均通过，方能申请答辩。

The dissertation should include thesis proposal, mid-term examination of the dissertation, review and defense of the thesis. Generally, the thesis should be written in Chinese and printed in the format required by the SJTU (see "Shanghai Jiao Tong University Thesis Writing Requirements for Graduate

Students"). In case of special circumstances (such as the thesis is designated to participate in international expert review, or the graduate student does not have Chinese writing ability) when English writing is needed, the graduate student needs to obtain approval from the Academic Degrees Committee and report to the graduate school for filings. When the academic paper publication requirements are met and the thesis is completed, it is also necessary to pass the repetition rate test and finish the review of the thesis before the graduate student is able to apply for a defense.

九、课程设置 Courses

详见下页 Please refer to the next page.

撰稿人签字:

日期:

校稿人签字:

日期:

审核人签字:

日期:

主管院长签字:

院系公章

日期:

说明:

1. 培养方案制定完成并经院系学位委员会审核通过后,全日制请将本表格电子版(word)发送至 SherryLi327@sjtu.edu.cn,非全日制请将本表格电子版(word)发送至 jshen@sjtu.edu.cn;
2. 请在新研究生教育管理信息系统完成新培养方案的申请,并在审核通过后将本表格的纸质版(签字盖章)送交研究生院存档。

课程类别 Category	课程代码 Course Code	课程名称 Course Name		学分 Credit	授课语言 Language*	开课学期 Semester	可以 计算 GPA	必须 计算 GPA	备注 Note
		中文 Chinese	English 英文						
公共基础课 General Courses	FL6001	学术英语	English for Academic Purposes	2	英文 in English	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	GE6001	学术写作、规范与伦理	Scientific Writing, Integrity and Ethics	1	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	否 No	否 No	必修 Compulsory
	MARX6003	自然辩证法概论	Introduction to Dialectics of Nature	1	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	MARX7001	中国马克思主义与当代	Marxism in China	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	必修 Compulsory
专业基础课 Program Core Courses	MS6401	物理海洋学	Physical Oceanography	2	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	MS6501	化学海洋学	Chemical Oceanography	2	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	MS6601	生物海洋学	Biological Oceanography	2	英文 in English	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	MS6701	海洋地质学	Marine Geoscience	2	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	MS6801	海洋技术前沿	State of the Art for Marine Technology	2	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	必修 Compulsory
	MS6301	海上实践	Sea Practice	2	中文 in Chinese	春秋季 Spring&Fall	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	STAT6002	生物数学 (I)	Biology Mathematics I	3	中文 in Chinese	春秋季 Spring&Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	四选一, 至少 选修 3 学分数 学类课程。 Must take one of them.
	MATH6009	数学物理方程	Mathematical-Physical Equation	3	中文 in Chinese	春秋季 Spring&Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	
STAT6001	基础数理统计	Fundamental Mathematical Statistics	3	中文 in Chinese	春秋季 Spring&Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes		

	MATH6004	计算方法	Numerical Analysis	3	中文 in Chinese	春 秋 季 Spring&Fall	是 Yes	是 Yes	
专业前 沿课 Program Frontier Courses	GE6011	学术报告会	Academic Lectures	1	英文 in English	春 秋 季 Spring&Fall	否 No	否 No	必修 Compulsory
	MS8401	海洋环境数据分析	Marine Environmental Data Analysis	2	英文 in English	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8402	地球流体动力学 I	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8405	计算流体力学	Computational Fluid Dynamics	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS9401	海洋湍流	Ocean Turbulence	2	英文 in English	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS9402	地球流体动力学 II	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics II	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8501	海洋生物地球化学动力学	Ocean Biogeochemical Dynamics	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8502	海洋生物地球化学过程和气候变化	Marine Biogeochemical Cycles and Climate Change	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8503	同位素地球化学	Isotope Geochemistry	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8601	海洋生态学	Marine Ecology	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8602	浮游生物动力学	Plankton Dynamics	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8701	海洋地球物理	Marine Geophysics	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8702	海底科学	Submarine Geosciences	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8703	海底矿产资源与成矿系统	Seafloor Mineral Resources and Ore-forming System	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8704	海洋卫星遥感原理与应用技术	Ocean Satellite Remote Sensing Principle and Application	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8801	潜水器设计原理	Design Principle of Underwater Vehicles	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8802	海洋观测、探测与作业技术	Marine Observation, Exploration and Operation Technologies	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8901	海洋政策与管理	Ocean Policy and Management	2	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	是 Yes	否 No	选修 Elective
专业选 修课	MS8403	海气相互作用理论	Theory on Ocean-Atmosphere Interaction	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	否 No	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8404	近海海洋学	Coastal Oceanography	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	否 No	否 No	选修 Elective

Program Elective Courses	MS9403	物理海洋建模理论与数值方法	Modeling Theories and Numerical Methods in Physical Oceanography	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	否 No	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8705	海洋科学与技术前沿系列 I	Frontiers in Marine Science and Technology I	2	中文 in Chinese	秋季 Fall	否 No	否 No	选修 Elective
	MS8504	海洋科学与技术前沿系列 II	Frontiers in Marine Science and Technology II	2	中文 in Chinese	春季 Spring	否 No	否 No	选修 Elective